

## A. Background Reading

Essential titles are marked \*\*, highly recommended ones \*.

For a good introduction to medieval hospitals, and medieval medicine in general, see [www.thegreathospital.co.uk](http://www.thegreathospital.co.uk)

J. Barry and C. Jones, ed., *Medicine and Charity before the Welfare State* (1991)

F.W. Bynum and R. Porter, ed., *Medicine and the Five Senses* (1993)

M.L. Cameron, *Anglo-Saxon Medicine* (1993) supersedes W. Bonser, *The Medical Background of Anglo Saxon England* (1963), which now appears very outdated.

\*\*L.I. Conrad and others, ed., *The Western Medical Tradition 800 BC to 1800* (1995)

R. French and others, ed., *Medicine from the Black Death to the French Disease* (1998)

\*F.M. Getz, *Medicine in the English Middle Ages* (1998)

R. Jackson, *Doctors and Diseases in the Roman Empire* (1988)

E.J. Kealey, *Medieval Medicus: A Social History of Anglo-Norman Medicine* (1981)

\* P. Murray Jones, *Medieval Medicine in Illuminated Manuscripts* (1998) This is a revised edition of his *Medieval Medical Miniatures* (1984)

P.E. Pormann and E. Savage-Smith, *Medieval Islamic Medicine* (2007)

\*R. Porter, ed., *Cambridge Illustrated History of Medicine* (1996)

\*\*C. Rawcliffe, *Medicine and Society in Later Medieval England* (1995)

S. Rubin, *Medieval English Medicine* (1974)

P.N. Singer, *Galen's Selected Works* (1997, OUP paperback)

\*\*N.G. Siraisi, *Medieval and Early Renaissance Medicine* (1990)

C.H. Talbot, *Medicine in Medieval England* (1967)

\*\*A. Wear (ed.), *Medicine in Society, Historical Essays* (1992), notably for K. Park's essay on medieval Europe.

\*A. Wear, *Knowledge and Practice in English Medicine 1550-1680* (2000), although slightly later in period this excellent book contains much information valid for the Middle Ages.

C. Webster, ed., *Health, Medicine and Mortality in the Sixteenth Century* (1979)

[R.S. Gottfried, *Doctors and Medicine in Medieval England, 1340-1530* (1986), is in the UEA Library but should **not** be used. It contains many errors of fact and interpretation and is generally misleading.]

## **B. Specific Topics Covered in Lectures and Seminars**

### **The Church, Medicine and Healing Saints:**

D.W. Amundsen, 'Medicine and Faith in Early Christianity', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 56 (1982)

D.W. Amundsen, 'The Medieval Catholic Tradition', in *Caring and Curing, Health and Medicine in the Western Religious Tradition*, ed. Amundsen and R.L. Numbers (1986)

\*D.W. Amundsen, *Medicine, Society and Faith in the Ancient and Medieval Worlds* (1996) contains revised editions of the above two essays.

M. Bloch, *The Royal Touch: Sacred Monarchy and Scrofula in Medieval England* (1977)

C.W. Bynum, *The Resurrection of the Body in Western Christianity 200-1336* (New York, 1995)

E.E. Dubruck and B.J. Gusick, eds, *Death and Dying in the Middle Ages* (New York, 1999)

\*R.C. Finucane, *Miracles and Pilgrims: Popular Beliefs in Medieval England* (1995 edition)

R.C. Finucane, *The Rescue of the Innocents: Endangered Children in Medieval Miracles* (1997)

M.E. Goodich, *Violence and Miracle in the Fourteenth Century* (1995)

O.P. Grell and A. Cunningham, ed., *Religio Medici: Medicine and Religion in Seventeenth Century England* (1997)

P. Horden, 'Disease, Dragons and Saints in the Dark Ages', in *Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence*, ed. T. Ranger and P. Slack (1992)

R. Houlbrooke, ed., *Death, Ritual and Bereavement* (1989)

S. MacDougall, 'The Surgeon and the Saints: Henri de Mondeville on Divine Healing', *Journal of Medieval History*, 26 (2000)

- L. Marshall, 'Manipulating the Sacred: Image and Plague in Renaissance Italy', *Renaissance Quarterly*, 47 (1994), pp. 485-532
- I. Metzler, *Disability in Medieval Europe: Thinking about Physical Impairment during the High Middle Ages* (2006)
- A. Montford, *Health, Sickness, Medicine and the Friars in the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Centuries* (Aldershot, 2004)
- R. Palmer, 'The Church, Leprosy and Plague in Medieval and Early Modern Europe', in *The Church and Healing*, ed. W. Shiels (Studies in Church History, 19, 1982)
- C. Rawcliffe, 'Medicine for the Soul: The Medieval Hospital and the Quest for Spiritual Health', in *Religion, Health and Suffering*, ed. J.R. Hinnells and R. Porter (1999)
- C. Rawcliffe, 'Curing Bodies and Healing Souls: Pilgrimage and the Sick in Medieval East Anglia', in *Pilgrimage: The English Experience from Becket to Bunyan*, ed. C. Morris and P. Roberts (2002)
- B. Ward, *Miracles and the Medieval Mind: Theory, Record and Event 100-1215* (1987)
- J. Ziegler, *Medicine and Religion c.1300: The Case of Arnau of Vilanova* (1998)

### **The Body, Humoral Theory and The Regimen:**

- L.C. Arano, *The Medieval Health Handbook: Tacuinum Sanitatis* (1976)
- R.M. Bell, *How to Do It: Guides to Good Living for Renaissance Italians* (1999)
- R.M. Bell, *Holy Anorexia* (1987)
- P. Binski, *Medieval Death: Ritual and Representation* (1996)
- \*C.W. Bynum, *Fragmentation and Redemption: Essays on Gender and the Human Body in Medieval Religion* (1992)
- C.W. Bynum, *Holy Feast and Holy Fast: The Religious Significance of Food to Medieval Women* (1987)
- \*P. Brown, *The Body and Society: Men, Women and Sexual Renunciation in Early Christianity* (1988)
- J. Cadden, *Meanings of Sex Difference in the Middle Ages* (1993)
- S. Campbell and others, ed., *Health, Disease and Healing in Medieval Culture* (1992), notably for articles by L. Garcia-Ballester on the *Regimina Sanitatis* and F.M. Getz on Baconian Alchemy.

- F.M. Getz, *Healing and Society in Medieval England* (1991)
- P. Gil Sotres, 'The Regiments of Health', in *Western Medical Thought from Antiquity to the Middle Ages*, ed. M.D. Grmek (1998)
- J.G. Harris, *Foreign Bodies and the Body Politic: Discourses of Social Pathology in Early Modern England* (1998)
- P. Horden, ed., *Music as Medicine: The History of Music Therapy since Antiquity* (2000), especially part two.
- D. Jacquart and C. Thommasset, *Sexuality and Medicine in the Middle Ages* (1988)
- M. James, 'Ritual Drama and Social Body in the Late Medieval English Town', *Past and Present*, 98 (1983)
- \*H. King, *Hippocrates' Woman: Reading the Female Body in Ancient Greece* (1999)
- \*T.W. Laqueur, *Making Sex: Body and Gender from the Greeks to Freud* (1990)
- G.E.R. Lloyd, ed., *Hippocratic Writings* (1983)
- G. Olson, *Literature as Recreation in the Later Middle Ages* (1982), notably for chapter two on the *regimen sanitatis*.
- C. Rawcliffe, 'On the Threshold of Eternity: Care for the Sick in East Anglian Monasteries', in *East Anglia's History: Studies in Honour of Norman Scarfe*, ed. C. Harper-Bill, C. Rawcliffe and R.G. Wilson (2002)
- \* M. Rubin and S. Kay, ed., *Framing Medieval Bodies* (1994), notably the essay by M. Camille on 'The Image and the Self'
- R. Sennett, *Flesh and Stone: The Body and the City in Western Civilisation* (1994)
- C.M. Woolgar, *The Senses in Late Medieval England* (2006)

### **Astrology and the Occult:**

- H.M. Carey, *Courting Disaster: Astrology at the English Court and University in the Later Middle Ages* (1992)
- V.J. Flint, *The Rise of Magic in Early Medieval Europe* (1991)
- R. French, 'Astrology and Medical Practice', in *Practical Medicine from Salerno to the*

*Black Death*, ed. L. Garcia-Ballester (1994)

R. French, 'Foretelling the Future: Arabic Astrology and English Medicine in the Late Twelfth Century', *Isis*, 87 (1996), pp. 453-80

E. Garin, *Astrology in the Renaissance: The Zodiac of Life* (1983)

R. Kieckhefer, *Magic in the Middle Ages* (1990)

\*P. Murray Jones, 'Information and Science' in *Fifteenth-Century Attitudes: Perceptions of Society in Late Medieval England*, ed. R. Horrox (1994)

J. North, *The Fontana History of Astronomy and Cosmology* (1994)

S. Page, *Astrology in Medieval Manuscripts* (2002)

K. Park, 'Magic and Medicine: The Healing Arts', in J.C. Brown and R.C. Davis, eds., *Gender and Society in Renaissance Italy*, London: Addison Wesley Longman, 1998.

D. Parker and J. Parker, *A History of Astrology* (1983)

J. Tester, *A History of Western Astrology* (1987)

K. Thomas, *Religion and the Decline of Magic* (1984)

S. Wilson, *The Magical Universe: Everyday Ritual and Magic in Pre-Modern Europe* (2000)

### **Surgeons and Surgery:**

T. Beck, *The Cutting Edge: Early History of the Surgeons of London* (1974)

P. Gil-Sotres, 'Derivation and Revulsion: The Theory and Practice of Medieval Phlebotomy', in *Practical Medicine from Salerno to the Black Death* (see above)

I. McDougall, 'The Third Instrument of Medicine: Some Accounts of Surgery in Medieval Iceland', in S. Campbell and others, eds, *Health, Disease and Healing in Medieval Culture* (1992)

S. MacDougall, 'The Surgeon and the Saints: Henri de Mondeville on Divine Healing', *Journal of Medieval History*, 26 (2000)

P.D. Mitchell, *Medicine in the Crusades: Warfare, Wounds and the Medieval Surgeon* (2004)

- P. Murray Jones, 'John of Arderne and the Mediterranean Tradition of Scholastic Surgery', in *Practical Medicine from Salerno to the Black Death* (see above)
- K. Park, 'Eyes, Bones, and Hernias: Surgical Specialists in Fourteenth- and Fifteenth-Century Italy', in J. Arrizabalaga, ed., *Medicine from the Black Death to the French Disease* (1998)
- L.M. Paterson, 'Military Surgery', in *The Ideals and Practice of Medieval Knighthood, II*, ed., C. Harper-Bill and R. Harvey (1988)
- \*M. Pouchelle, *The Body and Surgery in the Middle Ages* (1990)
- C. Rawcliffe, 'Master Surgeons at the Lancastrian Court', in *The Lancastrian Court*, ed., J. Stratford (2003)
- P. Stell, *Medical Practice in Medieval York* (Borthwick Institute, York, Borthwick Paper, 90, 1996)
- L.E. Voigts and R.P. Hudson, 'A Drynke that Men Call Dwale: A Surgical Anaesthetic from Late Medieval England', in S. Campbell and others, eds, *Health, Disease and Healing in Medieval Culture* (1992)

#### **Apothecaries, Drugs and Herbalists:**

- L.C. Arano, *The Medieval Health Handbook: Tacuinum Sanitatis* (1976)
- A. Van Arsdall, 'Challenging the "Eye of Newt" Image of medieval Medicine', in S. Bowers, ed., *The Medieval Hospital and Medical Practice* (2007)
- W. Blunt and S. Raphael, *The Illustrated Herbal* (1979)
- M. Collins, *Medieval Herbals: The Illustrative Traditions* (2000)
- W.R. Dawson, ed., *A Leechbook or Collection of Medical Receipts of the Fifteenth Century* (1934)
- E.A. Hammond, 'The Westminster Abbey Infirmarer's Rolls as a Source for Medical History', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 39 (1965)
- J. Harvey, *Medieval Gardens* (1990)
- T. Hunt, *Popular Medicine in Thirteenth Century England* (1990)
- L.G. Matthews, *The Royal Apothecaries* (1967)
- P.P.A. Biller, 'Birth Control in the West in the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Centuries', *Past and Present*, 94 (1982)

J.M. Riddle, *Contraception and Abortion from the Ancient World to the Renaissance* (1992)

J.M. Riddle, *Eve's Herbs: A History of Contraception and Abortion in the West* (1997)

J.M. Riddle, 'Oral Contraceptives and Early-Term Abortifacients during Classical Antiquity and the Middle Ages', *Past and Present*, 132 (1991)

### **Women and Medicine:**

J. Acterberg, *Women as Healer* (1990)

J.F. Benton, 'Trotula, Women's Problems and the Professionalisation of Medicine in the Middle Ages', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 59 (1985)

D. Cressy, *Birth, Marriage and Death: Ritual Religion and the Life-cycle in Tudor and Stuart England* (1997)

P.H. Cullum, "'And Hir Name was Charite": Charitable Giving by and for Women in Late Medieval York', in *Woman is a Worthy Wight: Women in English Society c.1200-1500*, ed. P.J.P. Goldberg (1992)

M. Green, 'Women's Medical Practice and Health Care in Medieval Europe', *Signs*, 14 (1989)

M. Green, 'Documenting Women's Medical Practice', in *Practical Medicine from Salerno to the Black Death* (see above)

M. Green, *Women's Healthcare in the Medieval West: Texts and Contexts* (2000) is a collection of Green's published essays.

\* \* M. Green, *The Trotula: A Medieval Compendium of Women's Medicine* (2001)

K. Park, 'Dissecting the Female Body: From Women's Secrets to the Secrets of Nature', in A. Seeff and J. Donawerth, eds., *Attending to Early Modern Women* (2000)

M. Pelling, 'Thoroughly Resented? Older Women and their Medical Role in Early Modern England', in *Women, Science and Medicine 1500-1700*, ed. L. Hunter and S. Hutton (1997)

M. Pelling, 'Defensive Tactics: Networking by Female Medical Practitioners in Early Modern London', in *Communities in Early Modern England: Networks, Place, Rhetoric*, ed. A. Shepard and P. Withington (2000)

L. Pollock, *With Faith and Physic: The Life of a Tudor Gentlewoman* (1993)

C. Rawcliffe, 'Hospital Nurses and their Work' in *Daily Life in the Late Middle Ages*, ed. R. Britnell (1998)

M. Wade Labarge, *Women in Medieval Life* (1986)

A. L. Wyman, 'The Surgeoness', *Medical History*, 28 (1984)



### **Establishing a Professional Monopoly: Education and Regulation:**

- D.W. Amundsen, 'Medieval Canon Law on Medical and Surgical Practice', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 64 (1990)
- H.J. Cook, 'Good Advice and Little Medicine: The Professional Authority of Early Modern English Physicians', *Journal of British Studies*, 33 (1994)
- D. Gentilcore, 'Contesting Illness in Early Modern Naples', *Past and Present*, 148 (1995)
- F.M. Getz, 'Charity, Translation and the Language of Medical Learning in Medieval England', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 64 (1990)
- F.M. Getz, 'The Faculty of Medicine before 1500', in *The History of the University of Oxford, II, Late Medieval Oxford*, ed. J.I. Catto and R. Evans (1992)
- J. Guy, 'The Episcopal Licensing of Physicians, Surgeons and Midwives', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 56 (1982)
- D. Leader, *A History of the University of Cambridge, I, The University to 1546* (1988)
- F. Maddison, M. Pelling and C. Webster, ed., *Essays on the Life and Work of Thomas Linacre c.1460-1524* (1977)
- M.R. McVaugh, *Medicine before the Plague: Practitioners and their Patients in the Crown of Aragon, 1285-1345* (1993)
- M.R. Mc Vaugh, 'Bedside Manners in the Middle Ages', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 71 (1997)
- J.K. Mustain, 'A Rural Medical Practitioner in Fifteenth Century England', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 46 (1972)
- V. Nutton and R. Porter, ed., *The History of Medical Education in Britain* (1995)
- K. Park, *Doctors and Medicine in Early Renaissance Florence* (1985)
- M. Pelling, 'Medical Practitioners', in *Health, Medicine and Mortality in the Sixteenth Century* (see above)
- M. Pelling, 'Appearance and Reality: Barber Surgeons, the Body and Disease', in *London 1500-1700: The Making of the Metropolis*, ed. A.L. Beier and R. Finlay (1986)
- M. Pelling, 'Occupational Diversity: Barber Surgeons and the Trades of Norwich 1550-1640', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 56 (1988)
- M. Pelling, *Medical Conflicts in Early Modern London: Patronage, Physicians and Irregular Practitioners* (2003)

- C. Rawcliffe, 'The Profits of Practice: The Wealth and Status of Medical Men in Late Medieval England', *Social History of Medicine*, 1 (1988)
- C. Rawcliffe, 'More than a Bedside Manner: The Political Status of the Late Medieval Court Physician', in *St George's Chapel, Windsor, in the Late Middle Ages*, ed. C. Richmond and E. Scarff (2001)

**Standards of Living: The Evidence of Material Culture and Archaeology:**

- P.V. Addyman, 'The Archaeology of Public Health at York, England', *World Archaeology*, 21 no 2 (1989), pp. 244-64.
- A.B. Appleby, *Famine in Tudor and Stuart England* (1978)
- P.A. Baker and G. Carr, eds, *Practitioners, Practices and Patients: New Approaches to Medical Archaeology and Anthropology* (Oxford, 2002)
- D.R. Brothwell, *Human Skeletal Remains* (1981)
- A. Chamberlain, *Interpreting the Past: Human Remains* (1994)
- P.H. Cullum, 'Poverty and Charity in Early-Fourteenth Century England', in *England in the Fourteenth Century*, ed. N. Rogers (1993)
- C. Daniell, *Death and Burial in Medieval England* (1997)
- J.D. Dawes and J.R. Magilton, *The Cemetery of St Helen-on-the-Walls, Aldwark* (Archaeology of York: The Medieval Cemeteries 12/1, 1980)
- C. Dyer, 'English Diet in the Later Middle Ages', in *Social Relations and Ideas: Essays in Honour of R.H. Hilton*, ed. T.H. Aston (1983)
- \*C. Dyer, *Standards of Living in the Later Middle Ages* (1989)
- I. Fay, 'Text, Space and the Evidence of Human Remains in English Late Medieval and Tudor Disease Culture', in R. Gowland and C. Knusel, eds, *The Social Archaeology of Funerary Remains* (Oxford, 2006)
- R. Gilchrist, 'Christian Bodies and Souls: The Archaeology of Life and Death in English Medieval Hospitals', in *Death in Towns, Urban Response to the Dying and The Dead, 100-1600*, ed. S. Bassett (1992)
- \*R. Gilchrist, *Contemplation and Action: The Other Monasticism* (1995)
- R. Gilchrist and B. Sloane, *Requiem: The Medieval Monastic Cemetery in Britain* (2005)
- A.R. Hall and H.K. Kenward, ed., *Environmental Archaeology in the Urban Context* (1982), especially D.J. Keene's contribution on 'Rubbish', pp. 26-30

- \*B. Harvey, *Living and Dying in England, 1100-1540: The Monastic Experience* (1993)
- I. Kershaw, 'The Great Famine and Agrarian Crisis in England 1315-1322', *Past and Present*, 59 (1973)
- M. Mollat, *The Poor in the Middle Ages* (1978)
- \*M. Pelling, *The Common Lot: Sickness, Medical Occupations and the Urban Poor in Early Modern England* (1998)
- C. Roberts and K. Manchester, *The Archaeology of Disease* (1995, 2nd edn)
- C. Roberts and M. Cox, *Health and Disease in Britain: From Prehistory to the Present Day* (2003), especially chapters four and five.
- C.A. Roberts, M.E. Lewis and K. Manchester, *The Past and Present of Leprosy: Archaeological, Historical, Palaeopathological and Clinical Approaches* (BAR International Series, 1054, 2003)
- J. Schofield and A. Vince, *Medieval Towns* (1994)
- C. Wells, *Bodies and Disease* (1964)
- C.M. Woolgar, T. Waldron and J. Serjeantson, eds, *Food in Medieval England: Diet and Nutrition* (2006)

### **Gynaecology, Obstetrics and Childcare:**

- C.W. Arkinson, *The Oldest Vocation: Christian Motherhood in the Middle Ages* (1991)
- P.P.A. Biller, 'Childbirth in the Middle Ages', *History Today*, 36 (1986)
- R. Blumenfeld-Kosinski, *Not of Woman Born: Representations of Caesarian Birth in Medieval and Renaissance Culture* (1990)
- A. Carson Banks, *Birth Chairs, Midwives and Medicine* (1999)
- \*L.S. Dixon, *Perilous Chastity: Women and Illness in Pre-enlightenment Art and Medicine* (1995)
- J. Donnison, *Midwives and Medical Men* (1988)
- V.A. Fildes, *Wetnursing: A History from Antiquity to the Present* (1988)
- V.A. Fildes, *Women as Mothers in Pre-Industrial England* (1990)

M. Green, 'Obstetrical and Gynaecological Texts in Middle English', *Studies in the Ages of Chaucer*, 15 (1992)

\*\* M. Green, *The Trotula: A Medieval Compendium of Women's Medicine* (2001)

M. Greilsammer, 'The Midwife, the Priest and the Physician', *Journal of Medieval and Renaissance Studies*, 21 (1991)

B.A. Hanawalt, 'Childrearing among the Lower Classes in Late Medieval England', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 7 (1977-78)

B.A. Hanawalt, *Growing up in Medieval London: The Experience of Childhood in History* (1993)

H.R. Lemay, 'Anthonius Guainerius and Medieval Gynaecology', in *Women of the Medieval World*, ed. J. Kirshner and S.F. Wemple (1985)

H.R. Lemay, 'Women and the Literature of Obstetrics and Gynaecology', in *Medieval Women and the Sources of Medieval History*, ed. J.T. Rosenthal (1990)

C. Levin and J. Watson, *Ambiguous Realities: Women in the Middle Ages and Renaissance* (1987)

J.M. Musacchio, *The Art and Ritual of Childbirth in Renaissance Italy* (1999)

J.C. Parsons and B. Wheeler, *Medieval Mothering* (1996)

C. Rawcliffe, 'Women, Childbirth and Religion in Later Medieval England', in D. Wood, ed., *Women and Religion in Medieval England* (2003)

\*S. Shahar, *Childhood in the Middle Ages* (1990)

N. Tucker, 'Boon or Burden? Baby Love in History', *History Today*, 43 (1993)

Wood, C.T., 'The Doctor's Dilemma: Sin, Salvation and the Menstrual Cycle in Medieval Thought', *Speculum*, 56 (1981), pp. 710-27

[P. Aries, *Centuries of Childhood* (1962), should be used with caution; his views are controversial, and have been discounted by many historians. See, for example, R. Houlbrooke, *The English Family 1450-1700* (1984)]

### **Environments and Epidemics:**

J. Arrizabalaga, 'Facing the Black Death: Perceptions and Reactions of the University Medical Practitioners', in *Practical Medicine from Salerno to the Black Death* (see above)

- \*J. Arrizabalaga, R. French and J. Henderson, *The Great Pox: The French Disease in Renaissance Europe* (1997)
- O.J. Benedictow, *The Black Death 1346-1353: The Complete History* (2004, paperback 2006)
- C.M. Boeckl, *Images of Plague and Pestilence: Iconography and Iconology* (2000)
- A. Carmichael, *Plague and the Poor in Renaissance Florence* (1986)
- J.A.I. Champion, ed., *Epidemic Disease in London* (Centre for Metropolitan History, Working Papers, 1, 1993)
- H.M. Chew and W. Kellaway, ed., *London Assize of Nuisance 1301-1431* (London Record Society, 10, 1973)
- C. Cipollo, *Public Health and the Medical Profession in the Renaissance* (1976)
- C. Classen, D. Howes and A. Synott, ed., *The Cultural History of Smell* (1994)
- A. Corbin, *The Foul and the Fragrant: Odour and the French Social Imagination* (1994)
- \*\* A. Cunningham and O.P. Grell, *The Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse: Religion, War, Famine and Death in Reformation Europe* (2000)
- V. Harding, *The Dead and the Living in Paris and London, 1500-1670* (Cambridge, 2002)
- B. Harvey, 'Before and after the Black Death: A Monastic Infirmary in Fourteenth-Century England', *Sewanee Medieval Studies*, 8 (1997)
- B. Harvey and J. Oeppen, 'Patterns of Morbidity in Late Medieval England: A Sample from Westminster Abbey', *Economic History Review*, 56 (2001)
- J. Hatcher, *Plague, Population and the English Economy 1348-1530* (1977)
- J. Hatcher, 'Mortality in the Fifteenth Century: Some New Evidence', *Economic History Review*, 2nd series, 39 (1986)
- J. Henderson, 'The Black Death in Florence', in *Death in Towns: Urban Responses to the Dying and the Dead 100-1600*, ed. S. Bassett (1992)
- \*R. Horrox, *The Black Death* (1994)
- \*M.S. Jenner, 'The Great Dog Massacre', in *Fear in Early Modern Society*, ed. W.G. Naphy and P. Roberts (1997)
- D. Keene, 'Issues of Water in Medieval London to c. 1300', *Urban History*, 28 (2001)

G.R. Keiser, 'Two Medieval Plague Treatises and their Afterlife in Early Modern England', *Journal of the History of Medicine*, 58 (2003)

\*M. Ormrod and P. Lindley, ed., *The Black Death in England* (1996)

C. Platt, *King Death: The Black Death and Its Aftermath in Late-Medieval England* (1996)

B. Pullan, 'Plague and Perceptions of the Poor in Early Modern Italy' in *Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence* (see above)

C. Rawcliffe, 'Sickness and Health', in *The History of Norwich, I, Medieval Norwich*, ed. C. Rawcliffe and R. Wilson (2004)

C. Roberts and M. Cox, *Health and Disease in Britain: From Prehistory to the Present Day* (2003), especially chapters four and five.

E.L. Sabine, 'Butchering in Medieval London', *Speculum*, 8 (1933)

E.L. Sabine, 'Latrines and Cesspools of Medieval London', *Speculum*, 9 (1934)

E.L. Sabine, 'City Cleaning in Medieval London', *Speculum*, 12 (1937)

\*P. Slack, *The Impact of Plague in Tudor and Stuart England* (1985)

K. Thomas, 'Cleanliness and Godliness in Early Modern England', in *Religion, Culture and Society in Early Modern England*, ed. A. Fletcher and P. Roberts (1994)

D. Williman, ed., *The Black Death: The Impact of the Fourteenth Century Plague* (1982)

Ziegler, *The Black Death*, has been effectively superseded by Horrox, although his survey remains a useful introduction. An illustrated edition (Alan Sutton, 1991) contains some interesting visual material.

## **Leprosy:**

- M. Barber, 'Lepers, Jews and Moslems: The Plot to Overthrow Christendom in 1321', *History*, 66 (1981)
- F. Bergman, 'Hoping against Hope? A Marital Dispute about the Medical Treatment of Leprosy in the Fifteenth-Century Hanseatic Town of Kampen', in *The Task of Healing: Medicine, Religion and Gender in the Netherlands 1450-1800*, ed. H. Marland and M. Pelling (1996)
- S.N. Brody, *The Disease of the Soul: Leprosy in Medieval Literature* (1974) This book should be **used with caution** as it presents some very outdated and misleading ideas about responses to leprosy.
- L. Demaitre, 'The Description and Diagnosis of Leprosy by Fourteenth Century Physicians', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 59 (1985)
- M.W. Dols, 'The Leper in Medieval Islamic Society', *Speculum*, 58 (1983)
- M. Douglas, *Purity and Danger: An Analysis of the Concepts of Pollution and Taboo* (1966)
- P. Mitchell, 'An Evaluation of the Leprosy of King Baldwin IV of Jerusalem', appendix to B. Hamilton, *The Leper King and his Heirs* (2000)
- R.I. Moore, *The Formation of a Persecuting Society* (1987) Another work notable for its negative view of responses to leprosy, although the revised edition (2006) takes account of new research.
- C. Peyroux, 'The Leper's Kiss', in *Monks and Nuns, Saints and Outcasts*, ed. S. Farmer and B.H. Rosenwein (2000)
- C. Rawcliffe, 'Learning to Love the Leper: Aspects of Institutional Charity in Anglo Norman England', *Anglo Norman Studies*, 23 (2001)
- C. Rawcliffe, *Leprosy in Medieval England* (2006)
- P. Richards, *The Medieval Leper and His Northern Heirs* (1977)
- S. Sontag, *Illness as a Metaphor and AIDS and Its Metaphors* (1991)
- B. Tabuteau, 'Historical Research Developments on Leprosy in France and Western Europe', in S. Bowers, ed., *The Medieval Hospital and Medical Practice* (2007)

## Hospitals:

- J. Andrews and others, *The History of Bethlehem* (1998)
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